AFFTON-SAPPINGTON-CONCORD

Inventory of Historic Buildings

1994

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with the assistance of Ed Williams
For the St. Louis County Department of Parks and Recreation
Under a grant from the Missouri Department of Natural Resources

RESEARCH METHODS

The properties in this inventory were assembled from a variety of sources. Grant's Farm and Hardscrabble were included in <u>Historic Buildings in St. Louis County</u>, first published by the St. Louis County Historic Buildings Commission in 1983. Those brief references were expanded here. The Bauernhof, an independently significant building on the Grant's Farm estate, was inventoried separately, and the former location of Hardscrabble, Grant's log cabin home, was included as a site of potential archaeological significance.

Previous thematic surveys had identified properties that were worthy of additional research but did not fit the restricted scope of that particular survey. The inventory of Art Deco and the International Style, for example, led to the identification of the Gravois Gardens subdivision as outstanding in that category. The church survey of 1991 and the school survey of 1992 also identified buildings in those categories.

The Affton Historical Society, which has preserved Oakland, the Louis Benoist House, as a house museum, has conducted research into the history of the area over many years. Jeannine Cook and Ross Wagner of this organization were helpful in identifying properties. Another organization, the Sappington-Concord Historical Society, has recently been formed, and L. H. Bornemann, the president of this group, contributed several suggestions. Jean Fahey Eberle recently published A Starting Point: A History of the Oakville-Mehlville-Concord Village Communities, which was sponsored by the local Chamber of Commerce, and she also suggested properties for further research. Both Mrs. Eberle and Mrs. Cook are members of the St. Louis County Historic Buildings Commission. Over the past fifteen years, other interested citizens have contacted the St. Louis County Parks Department regarding historic properties in this area, and a file has been maintained, even though research could not be undertaken until this time.

As in earlier inventories of unincorporated parts of St. Louis County, special note has been taken of cemeteries, both for the buildings and structures of interest they contain, their design, and their reflection of settlement and social patterns. An effort was also made to identify characteristics of special interest in the six small and little-known municipalities included in the otherwise unincorporated survey area: Grantwood, Lakeshire, Mackenzie, Marlborough, St. George, and Wilbur Park.

Finally, some buildings were noted in a standard windshield survey. In the area of old Affton, the historic heart of this inventory, several houses of perhaps marginal significance were included because they fell within a potential historic district.

Other than Mrs. Eberle's book, the classic reference sources had some information. Walter Scharf's History of St. Louis City and County (1883) has a brief history of early Carondelet Township prepared with the assistance of John Fenton Long and Thomas Jefferson Sappington, two of the worthies of this survey area. William L. Thomas, History of St. Louis County (1911) gives one version of the founding of Affton in Volume I, and has several biographies of notable farmers in Volume II. The History of St. Louis County published in 1920 by the county newspaper, the Watchman-Advocate, emphasizes local businessmen, including illustrations of two of the surviving commercial buildings in Affton. Another useful document was "History of the Sappington Family and Sappington, Missouri," a mimeographed booklet "edited by the Upper Grades of Sappington School" in 1937. Several variant copies are in the collections of the Missouri Historical Society.

The most important source of information for this survey remained primary documents: deeds and probate records. In a few cases, these proved that the traditional dates given elsewhere were off by a year or two. On the other hand, traditional dates must be relied on for most rural buildings, since properties remained in one ownership for too long a period for new construction to be reflected in changing sale prices.

Inventory forms have been numbered according to St. Louis County's locator system. This nine-digit system is based on a coordinated grid tht covers the entire county and gives each parcel of land a unique identification. Most county records are keyed to this system, and it is hoped that its inclusion on these inventory forms will facilitate further research.

All photographic negatives are in the files of the St. Louis County Department of Parks and Recreation. Roll and frame numbers have been included on the inventory forms under item three. The roll numbers are assigned by the photo processing companies. Roll and frame numbers have also been marked on the backs of the inventory photos.

Maps for most of the properties are taken from the records of the St. Louis County Department of Revenue, Assessor's Office. They show property lines and subdivision boundaries as well as building outlines, and they often have other data about dimensions and ownership. This mapping system is itself becoming a historic relic; it was begun in the 1930s as a WPA project, and the careful measurements have been abandoned for new buildings. Many non-taxpaying buildings are not included in this mapping system, however, and in those cases, aerial photographs have been supplied. For subdivisions and larger areas, outline property maps have been prepared from the county's base map system.

Inventory forms have been arranged alphabetically and numerically by address. Copies of inventory forms prepared in previous thematic inventories have also been included for convenience of reference. These include the following:

ART DECO, 1987

New gates, New Mt. Sinai Cemetery, 8430 Gravois Road Edward E. Pounds House, 1114 Laclede Station Road Joseph D. Keller House, 1118 Laclede Station Road Crystal Motel, 7746 Watson Road

SOUTH COUNTY, MATTESE TO SUNSET HILLS, 1989

St. John's Evangelical Church (now U.C.C.), 11333 St. John's Church Road

SCHOOLS, 1991

Old Bayless School, 4520 Weber Road McKenzie School #47, Weber & Mackenzie Roads Old Ward I School, 5100 Heege Road Sappington School #49, 11011 Gravois Road at Eddie & Park

CHURCHES, 1992

Eden Evangelical Church (now U.C.C.), 8930 Eden Avenue, Affton St. Lucas Evangelical Church (now U.C.C.), 11735 Denny Road Sappington Congregational Church (now residence), 11835 Denny Road

The practice previously employed in some surveys of dividing the inventory forms by township has not been followed here, because the line between Concord and Gravois Townships arbitrarily cuts down the center of Gravois Road, which is in fact the main artery tieing the inventory area together. A separate list has been prepared showing properties by municipality or township, and a third list indicates them by school district, since parts of four school districts are included. Finally, a fourth list groups properties by some thematic similarities.

Properties that have already been listed in the National Register of Historic Places have not been included in the present inventory. For the record, they are the following:

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

Benoist, Louis Auguste, House (Oakland), 7802 Genesta St., Affton (6-23-69)
Coral Court Motel, 7755 Watson Road, Marlborough (4-25-89)
Sappington, Joseph, House, 10734 Clearwater Drive, Affton (10-14-82)
Sappington, Zephaniah, House, 11145 Gravois Road, Crestwood (9-18-80)
Moved to Daniel Boone House, Defiance, St. Charles County
White Haven (Grant-Dent House), 9060 Whitehaven Drive, Grantwood (2-2-79)
National Historic Landmark (6-23-86)
now U. S. Grant National Historic Site, 7400 Grant Road

As noted, the last property on the list has been acquired by the National Park Service. The principal entrance and address of the property have been changed, and planning for restoration and public access are nearly complete. This is the only property in St. Louis County that is part of the National Park System.

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

The present survey area is situated at an angle to the cardinal points. It is bounded on the northeast by the River des Peres and the city limits of St. Louis, on the southeast by Interstate 55, on the southwest by Interstate 270, St. Louis's beltway, and on the northwest by the southern city limits of Sunset Hills, Crestwood, Webster Groves, and Shrewsbury. These boundaries omitted a few landmarks that many residents of the area would consider part of their orbit. Cardinal Glennon College, with its tall modernistic tower, and Kenrick Seminary, now a Catholic family center, are located in Shrewsbury, and "Grand View," the former estate of Adolphus Busch and now occupied by the Mill Hill Fathers, is in Sunset Hills.

The boundaries of the present survey area are modern, but they encompass areas that were linked historically. The area is almost entirely within the limits of Congressional Township 44 North Range 6 East and before the advent of modern political townships formed the northwestern portion of Carondelet Township. The main natural feature of this rolling terrain is Gravois Creek, which cuts through the center of the area from northwest to southeast. To a remarkable extent, the actual stream bed has remained free of modern development, and parts of it are protected by Crestwood's White Cliff Park, by Grant's Farm, by the playing fields of the Affton Athletic Association, and by the county's Clydesdale Park. From the 1870s, it has been bordered by the Carondelet and Kirkwood branch of the Missouri Pacific railroad; in the last few years, that line has been converted into a recreational trail, which gives hope for the continued preservation of the creek corridor.

At the south end of the area, Mattis Creek (also spelled Mattese) flows southeast toward the Meramec River. It is less important and less well preserved in this area, but it did attract some early settlement. Most of the Mattese area lies east of I-55 and south of I-270.

With the exception of a few surviving farms, which are mentioned in this survey, most of the survey area is fully suburbanized. One of the last developable spaces in the area, on the east side of Tesson Ferry Road on the north bank of Gravois Creek opposite Clydesdale Park, is currently under development. Of surviving open spaces, more has been preserved for use as cemeteries than as public parks. The county has only four parks. Clydesdale Park, at 117 acres, is the only large one. It is situated on Green Park Road east of Tesson Ferry Road. It opened in 1976 and was later renamed in honor of August A. Busch's interest in that breed of horse. George H. Bohrer Park has 15 acres located south of Lindbergh Boulevard and east of Tesson Ferry. It was acquired in 1950 and later named for a county councilman who died on November 16, 1960 during a council meeting. Ohlendorf Park was started in 1959 but enlarged in 1969 and 1974 to its present 11.5 acres by St. Louis businessman Howard Ohlendorf. It is located at Spring Drive and Union Road adjacent to I-55. Mathilda-Welmering Park is a 6.5-acre playground purchased in 1960 and named for the adjacent intersection of Mathilda Avenue and Welmering Drive.

By contrast, the area has eight cemeteries totaling over 600 acres, preserving natural features of scenic interest and, in some cases, notable architecture. All are described in more detail in this inventory. The oldest is New Mount Sinai Cemetery at 8430 Gravois Road, which traces its origins to the 1840s. It has 75 acres. The St. Lucas Cemetery, on Denny Road near Lindbergh, was founded in 1880 and included the former Park Hill Cemetery founded in 1891. Together, they have 27.5 acres. New St. Marcus Cemetery, on the banks of the River Des Peres at Gravois Road, was founded about 1897 and now has 98.5 acres.

Three cemeteries are located on Mackenzie Road. Our Redeemer was founded in 1916 and has 23.12 acres, Lakewood Park Cemetery was started in 1920 and has 45.4 acres. Both these cemeteries have lost acreage to suburban development. Resurrection Cemetery recently sold its portion north of Watson Road, but it is still the largest, at 192.85 acres. It is also the most recent, founded in 1928. Sunset Memorial Park on Gravois was founded in 1921 and has 107.3 acres. St. Paul Churchyard on Rock Hill Road dates from 1925 and has 45.60 acres.

The largest single open space in the area is Grant's Farm, the estate of the Busch family. It has many buildings, including three historic ones, but its 214 acres are predominantly open to pasture for the collection of unusual animals. The long frontage of Grant's Farm on Gravois Road, combined with the nearby frontage of Sunset Burial Park on the opposite side of the street, combine to create a green corridor in the heart of the survey area.

Gravois Road is the principal street through the area and the most historic, extending into Jefferson County on the west and to within a few blocks of downtown St. Louis on the east. It was one of a group of roads that were graveled as early as the 1850s. Tesson Ferry Road was the most important road to the south. Watson Road parallels Gravois at the north edge of the survey area. It was known as a winding road until it was straightened in the early 1930s to serve as the new U. S. Route 66, and portions of the old right-of-way survive in Webster Groves and Sunset Hills. Denny Road today runs only from Sappington Road west to Lindbergh, but in the nineteenth century it continued north to connect with Kirkwood's main street and on to the area that is now Ladue, where Samuel Denny had his farm. It lost its identity in the 1920s when Lindbergh Boulevard was created. Sappington Barracks Road was another historic road that gave up most of its identity at that time. Originally the road that ran from Sappington Road to Jefferson Barracks, today it exists only in a tiny portion at the southeast corner of this survey area and in a longer stretch in the Lemay area.

St. Louis County is notorious for streets that change names or directions, and this survey area is full of them. Pardee Road, a narrow, winding road along the north edge of Grant's Farm, makes a sharp left at its west end to terminate at Gravois; if you go straight at that turn, the road becomes Eddie & Park, named for two neighboring farmers (compare Lucas & Hunt in Normandy). At its east end, Pardee imperceptably becomes Rock Hill Road. Rock Hill actually has a spur that connects north to Watson Road, but beyond that, the following street is called Elm, while Rock Hill picks up several blocks to the west. Rock Hill Road extends south to Gravois Road, but on the other side of that, it becomes Tesson Ferry Road, still the main connector to the rapidly developing South County area. Mackenzie Road, the main north-south artery of the eastern portion of the survey area, eventually dead-ends at a quarry, although maps show it going through to Green Park Road. The main line of traffic going south on Mackenzie finds itself turning left onto Reavis Barracks Road. Green Park Road (named for a farmer, Green Parke) becomes Musick Road on the west side of Tesson Ferry, while to the east, it terminates at Union Road to pick up again several blocks north. Weber Road, starting east at Laclede Station Road, breaks off at Gravois to begin again two blocks east, but as it crosses Morganford, it becomes Bayless Road. Westbound drivers wishing to turn northwest onto Heege must turn at Seibert. And so it goes.

In spite of this, the northern portion of the area has an unusually high number of right-angle intersections for the suburban portions of the county. This can be traced to the 1851 subdivision by Kenneth Mackenzie of the old Survey 1953 into large lots. In addition to Mackenzie Road, Mathilda, New Hampshire, Valcour, Laclede Station, Weber, and Heege trace their origins to that plan. These streets are all slightly northeast of true north, following the lines of the original Spanish survey. Farther west, Baptist Church and Sappington Roads follow the true north-south section lines on the east and west sides of Section 20. Mackenzie Road itself turns from the survey line to the section line as it crosses Gravois Road.

The development of the survey area has proceeded in waves, each of which has swamped but not necessarily eradicated the previous development. Thus, for instance, along Concord School Road and East Concord Road, recent suburban residential development has left a series of farmhouses standing on reduced lots. At 11420 Gravois Road, a commercial building has been wrapped around a farmhouse. The Marschel House at 9950 Canterleigh is the country house of a St. Louis businessman, preserved in the middle of a small subdivision. The most dramatic example of these survivals is the possibly ante-bellum house at 4839 Heidelberg, which remained when the farm around it was developed as early as 1905. The old Sappington log cabin stands in the back yard of the thirties house at 9538 Sappington Road.

Aside from Grant's Farm, the survey area did not attract the most fashionable or exclusive developments in this century. It grew up as a middle-class community, and the housing stock reflects that. The earliest subdivisions are at the east end of Gravois, where Lakewood was laid out on the old Benoist estate off Heege Road, and Hannover Heights and related subdivisions were laid out south of Gravois Road. The street of the latter are mostly named for German cities: Hamburg, Hanover (the English spelling), Oldenburg, Heidelberg, and Hildesheim. A second period of development began just before World War II with the Wilbur Terrace and Gravois Gardens developments just west of New Mount Sinai Cemetery. Farther west, other developments begun before the war were completed afterward with the newly fashionable ranch houses. Forest Haven is the premier example in the metropolitan area of this building type, but other developments, including Lakeshire, Mackenzie, and St. George reflect the same trend more vaguely. Post-war development is also reflected in the area's institutions; nearly all the schools were rebuilt, the Lindbergh Schools District and the Affton Fire District were created, and many of the churches were rebuilt or newly founded. The older centers of Affton and Sappington remained, but their retail base was eroded by the construction of Concord Village Shopping Center and other new developments along Lindbergh Boulevard, the new main street. Old commercial buildings have survived along Gravois Road principally because development has passed them by.

The survey area is unusual in being largely unincorporated but having six small municipal enclaves within it; the Village of Mackenzie is the smallest municipality in area in the county. All six were founded between 1937 and 1948 and focus in whole or part on characteristic subdivisions. An effort has been made in this survey to study at least one feature in each of these municipalities.

Affton, Sappington, and Concord were essentially farm hamlets, their businesses primarily serving neighboring farmers. As a suburb of St. Louis, the area was slower to develop. Perhaps the earliest surviving manifestation of that process is Oakland, the estate of Louis Benoist. The St. Louis banker hired George I. Barnett, perhaps the most prominent architect in Missouri at the time, to design his Italianate Villa in 1853. Now beautifully restored by the Affton Historical Society, it is listed on the National Register. It survived because it was converted into an office and chapel for Lakewood Cemetery in 1920. East of the cemetery, the Benoist estate had been subdivided in 1905 as Lakewood Subdivision. The developers, Willard Winner and James G. Hughes, hoped that a trolley line extending to Heege Road would make their lots attractive to St. Louisans. Hughes built his own house at 7753 Fleta Street, but by 1915 or so, the financing for the development had collapsed.

McDermott and Hayden's Hannover Heights Addition was laid out at the same time as Lakewood. One of the developers, John Francis McDermott, was a descendant of Auguste Chouteau, a founder of St. Louis. "The Heights," as it was known, was the first of several small residential subdivisions extending through the twenties, most apparently successful, although the houses built there were for the most part small and nondescript. A few exceptions were houses built or improved by Croatian stonemasons, a colony of which apparently settled in this area. Three outstanding examples are 4935 Heege Road, 7920 Hildesheim, and 4701 Seibert. The last has a garden wall of so-called "honeycomb" stone, a brown aggregate stone weathered into rounded, gnarled, and concave shapes. Two other houses displaying this unusual stonework are 11637 and 11643 Denny Road in Sappington.

By the 1920s, the term "Gardenville" was being used as umbrella term for the Lakewood and Heights neighborhoods, and it was sometimes extended as far east on Gravois Road as the Kingshighway intersection in the city. The term probably relates to the truck gardens and nurseries that had formerly been in the area, and the term "Nursery" was also applied, especially to the area around the intersection of Gravois and Weber Roads, where the Weber Nursery was located. The crowning glory of this neighborhood was the construction of St. George's Catholic Church in 1927. A masterpiece of Italian Romanesque design by O'Meara and Hills, it literally crowned the highest point of the slope leading up from the River Des Peres, and the bend in the road makes it visible from a distance in both directions. It was joined in 1949 by the monumental German Romanesque Salem Lutheran Church, a block away. With the New Mount Sinai Cemetery, they form a small district of architecturally significant religious institutions.

More country estates like Oakland began to appear in the county after the turn of the century. The most celebrated took advantage of the county's many river views, but the largest and most baronial of all was created where the only natural feature was Gravois Creek: Grant's Farm, built for August Busch, Senior by his brewery architects in 1913. Busch anticipated other brewers and industrialists moving to the area, and he founded the Sunset Hills Country Club for them off Gravois Road. His son Adolphus built the large house, Grand View, there in 1916. Both are in Sunset Hills, just outside the present survey area. Christine Laumeier, sometimes called the Hetty Green of St. Louis, established an estate at the southwest corner of Sappington Road and Eddie & Park about this time. It burned in 1939, but the remaining acreage was recently bequeathed by her granddaughter to the Missouri Department of Conservation.

More typical of early twentieth-century housing in this area was the bungalow. Houses with full-width verandahs and Craftsman-influenced woodwork and decorative detailing were built both in new subdivisions and on rural pastures. Only a few of the most interesting could be included in the present survey. The Ossing family built one at 11448 Gravois on land they had owned since 1863, and another was built at 8960 Gravois on part of the Eliza Wise tract. A classic in design is the Shingle Style bungalow built in 1924 for William H. Hanewinkel at 8941 Valcour. It has recently been purchased by a development company and cannot have a long future. The Carl Strippgen House, a more austere design at 8757 New Hampshire Avenue, is still owned by the same family.

Watson Road's zigzag course was straightened in the early 1930s to accommodate U. S. Route 66, the celebrated highway from Chicago to Santa Monica. By the end of the decade, it began to be lined with motels and other businesses catering to the long-distance traveler. The most celebrated of these was the Coral Court Motel, now listed on the National Register but threatened with demolition for redevelopment. Several other contemporary motels survive in the area, including the Crystal, the Wayside, and the Casa Grande.

The Coral Court is also noteworthy as an example of Streamline Moderne, and several other good, if lesser, examples of the modernizing styles of the 1930s, often grouped together as Art Deco, were built in the area. New Deal financing contributed the Concord School, one of relatively few examples of the work of Murphy & Wischmeyer, a firm best known for their design of the Municipal Opera Loggia in Forest Park. The most striking Art Deco concentration is the Gravois Gardens subdivision at Gravois and Weber Roads, built on the site of the old Weber Nursery. Laid out in 1939, it was developed by Risch Building and Real Estate, with most of the houses designed by Gilbert Hansmann, the firm's self-trained staff architect. The Hansmann House at 9161 Vasel is the star here, but there are other interesting examples, including 9136 Coral and 9132 Flores. The style persisted after World War II, as seen in the little Dental Building at 11627 Gravois in Sappington and in the Affton Fire House at 9510 Gravois.

The use of neon for roadside display was related to the Art Deco taste, and one of the finest signs in this medium in the county is the Federhofer's Bakery sign at 9005 Gravois. Earlier is the Velvet Freeze Ice Cream Cone, originally located on Gravois at Weber but now moved to the grounds of the Mesnier School at Weber and Valcour.

The suburban development of the area was already underway before World War II. Wilbur Terrace, laid out in 1939 for Duenke Construction, managed to complete its almost surreally similar rows of cottages on Rosemary, Philo, and Kathleen Avenues before construction came to a halt in 1942, but Forest Haven, started in 1941, had to wait until after the war, when the popular residential type had shifted from bungalow and cottage to ranch house. The survey area has several notable concentrations of developer subdivisions, and several of them have been incorporated as municipalities, including Wilbur Terrace as Wilbur Park (1941), Forest Haven as Grantwood Village (1937), Mackenzie (1946), St. George (1948), and Lakeshire (1948). The most unusual mass—market house of the era was the Lustron House, a house made entirely of enameled steel. The Lustron house on Denny Road at Parklind Drive has been ruined by additions; only a small part of the green steel tile roof is now visible. The McDonald Lustron House on Pembroke is well preserved, however, and also has a matching garage.

Few examples of stylish or striking high style architecture have been built in this area since the war. This makes the former Mark Twain Theater at 4532 South Lindbergh Boulevard worth studying in greater detail.

HISTORY

The 1838 map of Township 44 North Range 6 East shows a patchwork of irregularly shaped Spanish land grants overlying the regular grid of square sections surveyed by the U. S. government. As was typical of the mostly French settlers under the Spanish colonial government, here the lands fronting on the rivers were claimed first. The southeastern part of the township was part of the commons of the town of Carondelet, founded in 1767 by Pierre Delor. Union Road and Morganford Roads mark the northwest boundary of this vast tract, and Interstate 55 also follows that line fairly closely.

The right bank (county side) of the River des Peres was claimed upstream from Carondelet by Gregoire Sarpy. At 6002 acres, the Sarpy tract was nearly ten times larger than the Spanish grants typically confirmed by the U. S. land commission after 1804 and larger even than Charles Gratiot's famous league square, now partly occupied by Forest Park. The whole southeastern part of the Sarpy tract was later acquired by Kenneth Mackenzie (not McKenzie or MacKenzie). He sold the part of it straddling Gravois Road at the River des Peres in 1846 to Hugh Brannan. The New St. Marcus Cemetery gives us a good idea of what that land looked like, while the house at 4839 Heidelberg Avenue may have been built by Brannan's daughters. Mackenzie subdivided the remainder of his land in 1850 as the Mackenzie Tract. The large rectangles he created then were aligned with the west edge of the property, now Laclede Station Road, and many of the other streets still follow that grid, including Valcour, New Hampshire, Mackenzie, Heege, and Weber.

Other lands were claimed at an early date along the Gravois and Mattis or Mattese Creeks. James Mackay, who for a time was acting governor under Zenon Trudeau, acquired Surveys 9 and 3066, on both sides of Gravois Road. He married Isabella, a daughter of John Long, a pioneer settler of the Chesterfield area. John Sappington, who came to Missouri in 1804 from Maryland, acquired the next Spanish survey to the north, originally granted to Pierre Didier. John Sappington's daughter Elizabeth married John Long's son William Lindsay Long, and the couple settled on Mackey's Survey 9. The house they started there was later acquired by Ulysses S. Grant and is now a National Historic Site, 7400 Grant Road. About 1820, the Longs built another house at 9385 Pardee Road (just outside the survey area), now owned by the St. Louis County Parks Department and listed in the National Register of Historic Places.

John Sappington had seventeen children, and their descendants in the St. Louis area are legion. The brick house built by his second son, Thomas, is now a house museum at 1015 South Sappington Road in Crestwood. The home of the eldest son, Zephaniah, stood until recently at 11145 Gravois Road, but although listed in the National Register, it has been dismantled for possible reconstruction in St. Charles County. Joseph Sappington, possibly the brother or cousin of John, probably built the house still standing at 10734 Clearwater Drive; it, too, is listed in the National Register. Two other Sappington houses are included in this inventory. The house at 11038 Gravois Road was apparently built by Zephaniah Sappington's grandson, William H. Sappington. The log cabin at 9538 Sappington Road may have been built by a grandson of John Sappington, Jr. (1790–1864), Dr. Francis P. Sappington.

John Long's other daughter, Nancy, married Eli Musick. He was the nephew of Thomas Musick, who had established the Fee Fee Baptist church near Bridgeton as early as 1808, one of the first protestant churches in Missouri. Eli Musick's lands, commemorated in Musick Road, were sold in 1832 to William Musick, who may have been his son or brother, and the house at 10103 Musick Road was probably built by William's daughter Lavinia Wetherell.

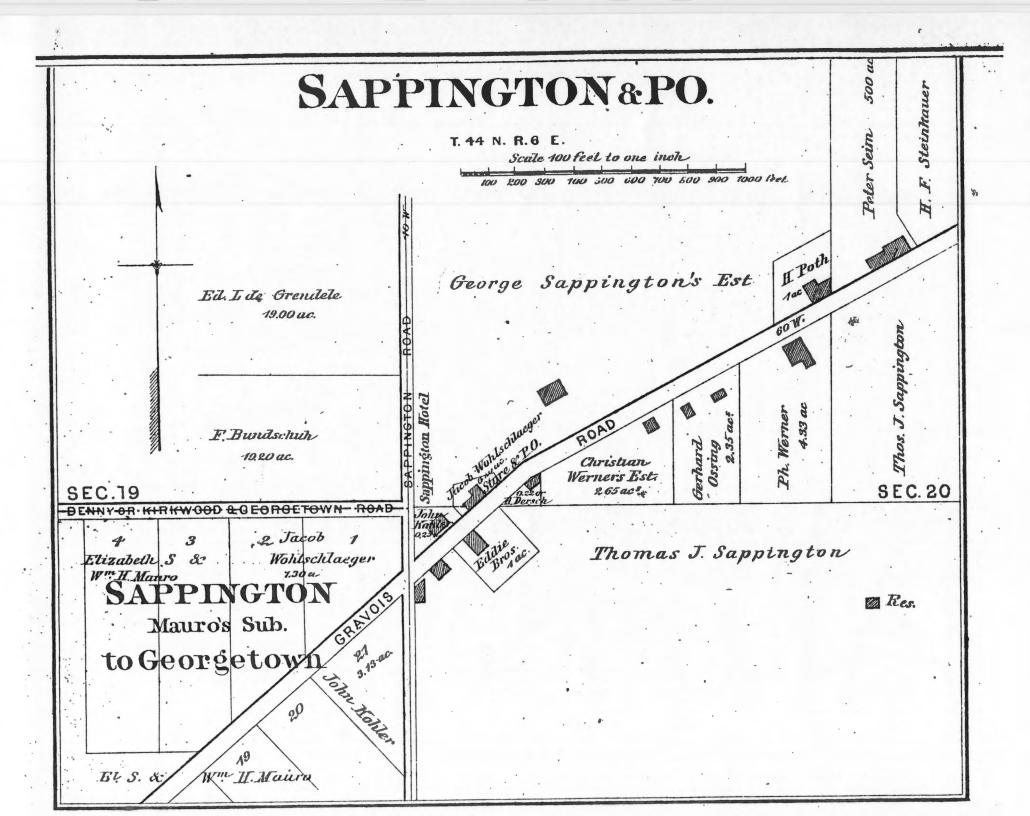
Eli and Nancy Musick, along with David Fine and Judge Joseph Sale, founded a baptist church in this area in 1809. The 1870 atlas shows it located on a one-acre lot at the southeast corner of Baptist Church Road and Sappington Barracks Road (now Lindbergh Boulevard). As late as 1937, the building was supposed to be standing, remodeled as a house, and a cemetery was said to survive in the churchyard. All this is now gone. Concord, the name of the church, has been adopted by this southern portion of T44R6, perpetuated in the Concord School, the Concord Farmers Club, Concord School Road, and more recently Concord Township, Concord Plaza, and Concord Village. The 1994 telephone directory lists Concord Village as a municipality, but in fact it remains an unincorporated part of the county.

Other land grants were situated along Mattis Creek. Most of Baptiste Riviere's Survey 3112 was acquired by Frederick Saugrain, and he made a subdivision of the north part of it about 1860. At least four of the houses built by Saugrain's purchasers survive: 10208, 10408, and 10448 Concord School Road and 10068 Sappington Road. David Fine's Survey 1988 was acquired in part by Col Philip Pipkin in 1836. The house at 12018 Southwick dates from that time. A later house built on part of Pipkin's estate is 9870 East Concord Road.

Other early farmhouses deserve mention here. "Hardscrabble," the log house built by Ulysses S. Grant in 1856 on part of his father—in—law's White Haven estate, has been moved three times and was totally rebuilt in 1979, but it remains significant in a national context as one of only two houses physically built by a future president. It is now located on the grounds of Grant's Farm, the August Busch estate at 10501 Gravois Road, about a mile south of its original location on Rock Hill Road. That site, now part of St. Paul Churchyard, remains significant for its archaeological potential.

The Otto Theiss House at 4922 Valley Crest Drive goes back to about 1850. The Theiss family was one of the important German farm families which began to take over the area from the ethnic English settlers beginning about that time. Another, less altered example from the era is the Herpel Log House at 10995 Kohrs Lane. It retains its smokehouse and summer kitchen.

The old house behind the brick offices at 11420 Gravois Road, here attributed to George Werner, appears to date from as early as 1860. It is the oldest remaining building of Sappington Village, which grew up at the crossroads of Gravois, Sappington, and Denny Roads after the middle of the century. The land had been part of the farms of George Sappington, Zephaniah's son, and Thomas Jefferson Sappington, John Junior's son. George began selling off his frontage on the south side of Gravois Road in 1857. Apparently he operated a blacksmith shop on the north side of the road, and the neighborhood was sometimes called Georgetown after him. By 1878, the crossroad was important enough to be included in Pitzman's county atlas. The founding in 1880 of St. Lucas Evangelical Church on Denny Road just west of here suggests the increased importance of the area. Other surviving buildings that can be associated with Sappington Village all date from after 1900, but several have their own interest. Frey Plumbing at 11570 Gravois seems to be the old home of Anna Keller, the widow of Jacob Keller, who had a general store where 11550 Gravois is now located. August Singer's grocery store building at 11314 Gravois is one of very few surviving commercial buildings in St. Louis county to have a covered porch across the front, a style now more familiar from western movies. The building in front of the old Werner House is the former Seibert Restaurant, a landmark of the 1930s and the only survivor of several restaurant and tavern buildings in this area.



The old village of Affton, by contrast, was slower to become an identifiable place. It is not mentioned in Scharff's 1883 history, and the 1909 atlas does not include a separate detail for it, but by 1911 William L. Thomas's history gives it a separate heading. "Affton sprang into existence and a name shortly before the Separation," that is, the separation of St. Louis City from St. Louis County, which was in 1876. Thomas credits its creation to Judge C. D. Wolff, whose family farm later became the site of Lakeshire. Wolff was able to establish a post office there. "It got the name from John George Aff [Johan Georg Aff], its old-time, worthy and efficient postmaster." According to Aff's biography elsewhere in Thomas's work, Aff was born in Germany in 1834 and came to St. Louis in 1858. He started a grocery and liquor business on Cherokee Street in 1867 and moved to Affton five years later, or 1872, where he continued in the same line. Aff is not named in the 1878 atlas, but his store may have been the one shown at the southwest corner of Gravois and Tesson Ferry Road. Aff remained resident in the settlement named for him only until 1882, when he bought a farm on south Sappington Road. He bought a second farm on Tesson Ferry Road in 1894, and his house there may be the one at 9870 East Concord Road. He retired in 1902 to Francis Sappington's old property at 9538 Sappington Road, and although that house has been replaced, several of the outbuildings may date from his time there. He died in 1913.

Exactly where Affton is remains a question. Today, many people associate it with the 63123 zip code area, which is about two-thirds the size of the present survey area. It is five sided, bounded on the northwest by Watson Road, on the northeast by the city limits of St. Louis, on the southeast by I-55, on the south by Lindbergh Boulevard, and on the west by Baptist Church Road and Pardee Road. The boundaries of the Affton School District, are smaller, but still large, incorporating much of the City of Shrewsbury. The old Affton, however, was probably closer in people's minds to the old McKenzie rural school district, centering on the McKenzie School at Weber and Mackenzie Roads just north of Gravois. As a business district, Affton probably ran along Gravois Road roughly from Mackenzie to Tesson Ferry and Rock Hill. This stretch of Gravois was bisected by a railroad line, today owned by the Burlington Northern. Originally at grade, it was later provided with a highway underpass. That improved traffic but cut off some of the businesses nearest it. Two surviving commercial buildings from that era are the Schneeberger Merchandise Store at 9821-25 Gravois and Clabes Hardware at 9900 Gravois; both are illustrated in the 1920 history of the county.

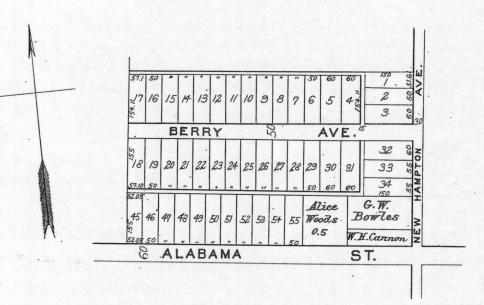
Probably the first church organized in Affton was Christ Episcopal, which had a frame building at the southwest corner of New Hampshire and Aliceton. That site is now Eden Park, created by the adjacent Eden Evangelical Church (now United Church of Christ), founded in 1912 and located at 8930 Eden Avenue. The land for the church was purchased from Mary Berry, who had laid out the residential subdivision of Affton Heights in 1905. The subdivision was featured in the 1909 county atlas with no houses on it, although probably several had already been begun. The map shows that Aliceton was originally called Alabama, while Bonnie was Berry. The other Berry Road, which runs south through Glendale and Oakland, is named for the same family. Mary Berry was a member of the Warmbrodt family and the widow of Joseph Thomas Berry (1845–1886), who had acquired this land in 1884. He was a grandson of William Lindsay Long. The house at 6719 Bonnie may have been built by him about 1885.

Even older in Affton is the Uriah Wise (not Weiss) House at 9850 Gravois Road. It has sometimes been dated as early as 1840, but the land was not inherited by Wise's wife, the former Eliza Jane Grate, until 1852. It never actually belonged to Uriah Wise, although he probably built it about 1859. In her will, Eliza provided for the subdivision of her property among her six children, and the part with the homestead went to the eldest daughter, Agatha Lillie, who married Charles Herzog. The next plot to the east went to Agnes Jemima, the wife of George B. Bowles. Their house is still standing, too, but in poor condition.

AFFTON HEIGHTS

MACKENZIE TRACT SURVEY 1953 IN CARONDELET TWR 44-6

Scale 300 feet to one inch.



RECOMMENDATIONS

While this inventory was being conducted, the Old Bayless School at 4520 Weber Road was demolished. During the same time, the McKenzie School, one of the finest of the remaining rural schools, was subjected to vinyl siding over its rich Colonial Revival cornices. Photos taken five years ago demonstrate that the Art Deco Doctor's Building at 11521 Gravois Road has had its striking circular glass block windows replaced by conventional rectangular ones. The Zephaniah Sappington House, a National Register property and one of the oldest houses in the county, was dismantled and moved to St. Charles County, where it may or may not be reconstructed. These are a few of the reasons why St. Louis County needs to take advantage of the law enacted by the state legislature in 1991 to enable counties to establish historic preservation commissions with real regulatory powers. The St. Louis County Historic Buildings Commission, first established in 1957, would be the logical vehicle for such authority.

What would the Historic Buildings Commission protect if it could? Certainly all the remaining National Register properties, listed in an earlier section of this report. Other properties that would be eligible for listing in the National Register would certainly include Grant's Farm, with its mansion, Bauernhof, and Hardscrabble log cabin (listed as a feature of the 1913 ensemble, if for no other reason). Probably the original site of Hardscrabble in St. Paul Churchyard is eligible for listing as an archaeological site. New Mount Sinai Cemetery would be eligible for its architectural features, particularly its Art Deco gates, and for its importance in reflecting the place of Reform Judaism in the ethnic diversity of Missouri. The Clabes Hardware building at 9900 Gravois is unique in St. Louis County for its pressed metal facade, a type more common in other parts of the state. St. George's Church is eligible for the quality of its architecture, and the Concord School is probably eligible for that reason and as an example of public construction stimulated by the New Deal. The whole Gravois Gardens subdivision would probably be eligible as a middle-class developer's manifestation of the Art Deco movement. The Velvet Freeze Ice Cream Cone is more than fifty years old and retains its significance as an icon of roadside America even if it has been moved.

Many other properties are important to the history of the county and the survey area even if they may not quite measure up to National Register standards. Among farm houses, the Brannan-Horst House at 4839 Heidelberg, the Herpel House at 10995 Kohrs Lane, and the Francis Sappington cabin at 9538 Sappington Road stand out for their age and degree of preservation. The Pipkin House at 12018 Southwick, although altered, is also important because of its age and the regard in which its builder, Col. Philip Pipkin, has been held for over a century. Similarly, the Uriah Wise House at 9850 Gravois Road has long been considered a local landmark; it was already being called an old house in 1899. The Schneeberger Store in old Affton and the Singer Grocery in old Sappington are both respectable and relatively unaltered commercial buildings; Singer's is probably unique in the county for its front porch. All three Evangelical churches have certain distinctions, but St. John's is especially important for its important social role in its part of the county, overlapping with the Mehlville School District.

Among twentieth-century buildings, the beautiful Marschel House at 9950 Canterleigh Drive is worthy of note as a period-style house that seems to have escaped from Clayton or Ladue. The little Meyer Dental Building is a gem of Streamline Moderne and subject to the same kinds of insensitive alterations that ruined the nearby Doctor's Building. The former Gardenville area deserves more study for its association with the community of Croatian stonemasons, and possibly more examples of their distinctive and high-quality workmanship can be found. Finally, the Federhofer's Bakery sign, while not a match for the Airway Drive-In sign on St. Charles Rock Road, nevertheless is one of the finest examples of neon in the county and should be saved.

The survey area is blessed with two active historical societies, the Affton Historical Society and the Sappington-Concord Historical Society. They should be encouraged to continue (and correct) the research begun here.

Talk of incorporation of all or part of the survey area has been heard for several years now, but many were surprised by the proposal that has recently become public to incorporate Sappington and Concord as far south as the Meramec River (including the area inventoried in 1989 as Mattese to Sunset Hills). This proposal would leave most of Affton unincorporated. A second proposal would incorporate the Lemay and Mehlville areas to the east, but would overlap partly into the survey area and substantially into the Mattese area south of I-270 (called I-255 on the accompanying map). Add to these conflicts the plans of both Sunset Hills and Crestwood to annex parts of the survey area, and its future looks very uncertain. Annexation or new incorporations will, however, create additional opportunities for the passage of historic preservation ordinances that have a realistic chance of preserving the heritage identified here.

Sappington-Concord Area St. Louis CRESTWOOD) 55 AFFTON SUNSET HILLS 255)

AFFTON SURVEY BY ADDRESS

6703 Aliceton corner New Hampshire	William H. Cannon House
6731 Aliceton Avenue	Ollie T. Woods House
6719 Bonnie at Bonnie Terrace	Joseph T. Berry House
9950 Canterleigh Drive	C. Albert Marschel House
9870 East Concord Road	Aff-Gebhardt House
10040 Concord School Road	Concord Farmers Club
10208 Concord School Road	Peter Dietrich House
10305 Concord School Road	Concord School
10408 Concord School Road	Henry Wauge House
10448 Concord School Road	Christoph Heim House
9136 Coral Drive	Julia Fischer House
11637 Denny Road	Frank Swantner House
11643 Denny Road	Walter Werkmeister House
*11735 Denny Road	St. Lucas Evangelical Church
	St. Lucas & Park Hill Cemeteries
11735 Denny Road	
*11835 Denny Road	old Sappington Congregational Church
*8930 Eden Avenue	Eden Evangelical Church
7734 Fleta Street	Frank A. Hartung House
7753 Fleta Street	James G. Hughes House
7901 Fleta Street	Lakewood Hall
9132 Flores at Lucia	William Zimmer House
11234 Flori Drive	Philip J. Crecelius House
7810 Gravois Road	Stanze-Thomas Monument Company
7820 Gravois at Heidelberg	August Stanze House
7901 Gravois Road	New St. Marcus Cemetery
7901 Gravois Road	New St. Marcus Cemetery, office
8120-22 Gravois Road	Albert Walck Building
8126–28 Gravois Road	Roy Investment Building
8327 Gravois Road	Salem Lutheran Church
8430 Gravois Road	New Mount Sinai Cemetery
*8430 Gravois Road	New Gates, New Mount Sinai Cemetery
9005 Gravois Road	Federhofer's Bakery sign
9510 Gravois Road	Affton Fire District
9821–25 Gravois Road	Schneeberger Merchandise Store
9834 Gravois Road	Agnes Bowles House
9850 Gravois Road	Uriah Wise House
9860 Gravois Road	Wohlschlaeger House
9900 Gravois Road	Clabes Hardware
9902 Gravois Road	Mehl House
10180 Gravois Road	Sunset Memorial Park, gates
10180 Gravois Road	Sunset Memorial Park, clock tower
10501 Gravois Road	Grant's Farm
"	Bauernhof
"	Hardscrabble
*11011 Gravois at Eddie & Park	Sappington School #49
11038 Gravois Road	William H. Sappington House
11314 Gravois Road	Haag-Singer Building
11420 Gravois Road, front	Seibert Restaurant
11420 Gravois Road, rear	George Philipp Werner House
11448 Gravois Road	Ossing House
11521 Gravois Road	Doctor's Building
11550 Gravois Road	old Frey Brothers Hardware
11570 Gravois Road	Anna Keller House
11627 Gravois Road	Meyer Dental Building

AFFTON SURVEY BY ADDRESS PAGE TWO

4533 Green Park Road 9716 Green Park Road 4935 Heege Road 4980 Heege Road 5032 Heege Road *5100 Heege Road 5306 Heege Road 5401 Heege Road 4839 Heidelberg Avenue 5200 Hilda Avenue 7920 Hildesheim Avenue Holly Hills Avenue Huntingdon Drive 10995 Kohrs Lane *1114 Laclede Station Road *1118 Laclede Station Road Laclede Station at Rock Hill 10763 Lavinia Drive 4532 South Lindbergh Blvd. 4900 South Lindbergh Blvd. Lucia at Gravois 6901 Mackenzie Road 7800 Mackenzie Road 8001 Mackenzie Road 8480 Mackenzie Road 8520 Mackenzie Road 8521 Mackenzie Road *8701 Mackenzie Road 8721 Mackenzie Road 10103 Musick Road 8757 New Hampshire Avenue 8761 New Hampshire Avenue 8765 New Hampshire at Bonnie 8803 New Hampshire Avenue 8807 New Hampshire Avenue 8811 New Hampshire Avenue 8815 Pardee Road, at Rock Hill 1166 Pembroke at Wimbledon 4840 Reavis Barracks Road 7725 S. Rock Hill Road

Rosemary, Philo, & Kathleen Aves. *11333 St. John's Church Road 9148 Sappington Road 9227 Sappington Road 9538 Sappington Road 9538 Sappington Road, rear 10068 Sappington Road

Theobald Guth House John Mueller House Frank Tonkovic House St. George's Catholic Church Ernest Hoge house Old Ward I School Harrison-Proehl House Charles F. Browne House Brannan-Horst House Gardenville Community Church Matt Tomich House Village of Mackenzie St. George Subdivision Herpel House Edward E. Pounds House Joseph D. Keller House Forest Haven pylons Theiss-Hogenmiller House Mark Twain Theater St. Louis State Historical Marker Gravois Gardens Subdivision Resurrection Cemetery Lakewood Park Cemetery Heege School Our Redeemer Cemetery old Affton Senior High School Thomas K. Darlow House McKenzie School #47 Cornerstone Church Wetherell- Theiss House Carl Strippgen House Detjen-Strippgen House George Perrot House Charles Werner House William Werner House Adolph Roy House Christine Matt house & barn McDonald Lustron House Hesch Farm St. Paul Churchyard

Wilbur Terrace
St. John's Evangelical Church
Ross Wagner Farm
Elizabeth Gempp Estate
Samuel Livingston House
Dr. Francis Sappington cabin
Tautphaeus House

AFFTON SURVEY BY ADDRESS PAGE THREE

4701 Seibert at Hildesheim 12018 Southwick Drive 10245 Spokane Drive Stonell at Tesson Ferry 8909 Valcour Avenue 8941 Valcour Avenue 4922 Valley Crest Drive 9161 Vasel at Lucia *7746 Watson Road 7800 Watson Road 8208 Watson Road *4520 Weber Road 6930 Weber Road Albert H. Weber House
Pipkin House
Stuenkel Farm
Lakeshire pylons
Bertha Toeneboehm House
William H. Hanewinkel House
Otto Theiss House
Gilbert Hansmann House
Crystal Motel
Wayside Motel
La Casa Grande Motel
Old Bayless School (demolished)
Old Bayless High School
Velvet Freeze Ice Cream Cone

7190G

AFFTON SURVEY BY MUNICIPALITY AND TOWNSHIP

TOWN OF GRANTWOOD VILLAGE

10501 Gravois Road

99

**

Laclede Station at Rock Hill

Grant's Farm
Bauernhof

Hardscrabble

Forest Haven pylons

CITY OF LAKESHIRE

Stonell at Tesson Ferry

Lakeshire pylons

VILLAGE OF MACKENZIE

Holly Hills Avenue

Village of Mackenzie

VILLAGE OF MARLBOROUGH

*1114 Laclede Station Road

*1118 Laclede Station Road

1166 Pembroke at Wimbledon *7746 Watson Road

7800 Watson Road

8208 Watson Road

Edward E. Pounds House Joseph D. Keller House McDonald Lustron House

Crystal Motel Wayside Motel

La Casa Grande Motel

CITY OF ST. GEORGE

Huntingdon Drive

St. George Subdivision

VILLAGE OF WILBUR PARK

Rosemary, Philo, & Kathleen Aves.

Wilbur Terrace

CONCORD TOWNSHIP

9950 Canterleigh Drive

9870 East Concord Road

10040 Concord School Road

10208 Concord School Road

10305 Concord School Road

10408 Concord School Road

10448 Concord School Road

9136 Coral Drive

9132 Flores at Lucia

11234 Flori Drive

7810 Gravois Road

7820 Gravois at Heidelberg

8120-22 Gravois Road

8126-28 Gravois Road

8430 Gravois Road

*8430 Gravois Road

C. Albert Marschel House

Aff-Gebhardt House

Concord Farmers Club

Peter Dietrich House

Concord School

Henry Wauge House

Christoph Heim House

Julia Fischer House

William Zimmer House

Philip J. Crecelius House

Stanze-Thomas Monument Company

August Stanze House

Albert Walck Building

Roy Investment Building

New Mount Sinai Cemetery

New Gates, New Mount Sinai Cemetery

AFFTON SURVEY BY MUNICIPALITY AND TOWNSHIP Page Two

9510 Gravois Road 9834 Gravois Road 9850 Gravois Road 9860 Gravois Road 9900 Gravois Road 9902 Gravois Road 10180 Gravois Road 10180 Gravois Road 11038 Gravois Road 11314 Gravois Road 11420 Gravois Road, front 11420 Gravois Road, rear 11448 Gravois Road 11550 Gravois Road 11570 Gravois Road 4533 Green Park Road 9716 Green Park Road 4935 Heege Road 4980 Heege Road 4839 Heidelberg Avenue 7920 Hildesheim Avenue 10995 Kohrs Lane 10763 Lavinia Drive 4532 South Lindbergh Blvd. 4900 South Lindbergh Blvd. Lucia at Gravois 10103 Musick Road 4840 Reavis Barracks Road *11333 St. John's Church Road 9538 Sappington Road 9538 Sappington Road, rear 10068 Sappington Road 4701 Seibert at Hildesheim 12018 Southwick Drive 10245 Spokane Drive 4922 Valley Crest Drive 9161 Vasel at Lucia *4520 Weber Road 4530 Weber Road

Affton Fire District Agnes Bowles House Uriah Wise House Wohlschlaeger House Clabes Hardware Mehl House Sunset Memorial Park, gates Sunset Memorial Park, clock tower William H. Sappington House Haag-Singer Building Seibert Restaurant George Philipp Werner House Ossing House old Frey Brothers Hardware Anna Keller House Theobald Guth House John Mueller House Frank Tonkovic House St. George's Catholic Church Brannan-Horst House Matt Tomich House Herpel House Theiss-Hogenmiller House Mark Twain Theater St. Louis State Historical Marker Gravois Gardens Subdivision Wetherell- Theiss House Hesch Farm St. John's Evangelical Church Samuel Livingston House Dr. Francis Sappington cabin Tautphaeus House Albert H. Weber House Pipkin House Stuenkel Farm Otto Theiss House Gilbert Hansmann House Old Bayless School (demolished) Old Bayless High School

GRAVOIS TOWNSHIP

6703 Aliceton corner New Hampshire 6731 Aliceton Avenue 6719 Bonnie at Bonnie Terrace 11637 Denny Road 11643 Denny Road *11735 Denny Road 11735 Denny Road *11835 Denny Road *8930 Eden Avenue 7734 Fleta Street 7753 Fleta Street 7901 Fleta Street 7901 Gravois Road 7901 Gravois Road 8327 Gravois Road 9005 Gravois Road 9821-25 Gravois Road *11011 Gravois at Eddie & Park 11521 Gravois Road 11627 Gravois Road 5032 Heege Road *5100 Heege Road 5306 Heege Road 5401 Heege Road 5200 Hilda Avenue 6901 Mackenzie Road 7800 Mackenzie Road 8001 Mackenzie Road 8480 Mackenzie Road 8520 Mackenzie Road 8521 Mackenzie Road *8701 Mackenzie Road 8721 Mackenzie Road 8757 New Hampshire Avenue 8761 New Hampshire Avenue 8765 New Hampshire at Bonnie 8803 New Hampshire Avenue 8807 New Hampshire Avenue 8811 New Hampshire Avenue 8815 Pardee Road, at Rock Hill 7725 S. Rock Hill Road

9148 Sappington Road 9227 Sappington Road 8909 Valcour Avenue 8941 Valcour Avenue 6930 Weber Road

William H. Cannon House Ollie T. Woods House Joseph T. Berry House Frank Swantner House Walter Werkmeister House St. Lucas Evangelical Church St. Lucas & Park Hill Cemeteries old Sappington Congregational Church Eden Evangelical Church Frank A. Hartung House James G. Hughes House Lakewood Hall New St. Marcus Cemetery New St. Marcus Cemetery, office Salem Lutheran Church Federhofer's Bakery sign Schneeberger Merchandise Store Sappington School #49 Doctor's Building Meyer Dental Building Ernest Hoge house Old Ward I School Harrison-Proehl House Charles F. Browne House Gardenville Community Church Resurrection Cemetery Lakewood Park Cemetery Heege School Our Redeemer Cemetery old Affton Senior High School Thomas K. Darlow House McKenzie School #47 Cornerstone Church Carl Strippgen House Detjen-Strippgen House George Perrot House Charles Werner House William Werner House Adolph Roy House Christine Matt house & barn St. Paul Churchyard

Ross Wagner Farm
Elizabeth Gempp Estate
Bertha Toeneboehm House
William H. Hanewinkel House
Velvet Freeze Ice Cream Cone

AFFTON SURVEY BY SCHOOL DISTRICT

AFFTON SCHOOL DISTRICT

6703 Aliceton corner New Hampshire		
6731 Aliceton Avenue		
6719 Bonnie at Bonnie Terrace		
9950 Canterleigh Drive		
9136 Coral Drive		
*8930 Eden Avenue		
7734 Fleta Street		
7753 Fleta Street		
7901 Fleta Street		
9132 Flores at Lucia		
9005 Gravois Road		
9510 Gravois Road		
9821-25 Gravois Road		
9834 Gravois Road		
9850 Gravois Road		
9860 Gravois Road		
9900 Gravois Road		
9902 Gravois Road		
5401 Heege Road		
Holly Hills Avenue		
Huntingdon Drive		
*1114 Laclede Station Road		
*1118 Laclede Station Road		
Lucia at Gravois		
6901 Mackenzie Road		
7800 Mackenzie Road		
8001 Mackenzie Road		
8480 Mackenzie Road		
8520 Mackenzie Road		
8521 Mackenzie Road		
*8701 Mackenzie Road		
8721 Mackenzie Road		
8757 New Hampshire Avenue		
8761 New Hampshire Avenue		
8765 New Hampshire at Bonnie		
8803 New Hampshire Avenue		
8807 New Hampshire Avenue		
8811 New Hampshire Avenue		
8815 Pardee Road, at Rock Hill		
1166 Pembroke at Wimbledon		
7600 S. Rock Hill Road		

Stonell at Tesson Ferry 8909 Valcour Avenue 8941 Valcour Avenue 9161 Vasel at Lucia *7746 Watson Road 7800 Watson Road 8208 Watson Road 6930 Weber Road

William H. Cannon House Ollie T. Woods House Joseph T. Berry House C. Albert Marschel House Julia Fischer House Eden Evangelical Church Frank A. Hartung House James G. Hughes House Lakewood Hall William Zimmer House Federhofer's Bakery sign Affton Fire District Schneeberger Merchandise Store Agnes Bowles House Uriah Wise House Wohlschlaeger House Clabes Hardware Mehl House Charles F. Browne House Village of Mackenzie St. George Subdivision Edward E. Pounds House Joseph D. Keller House Gravois Gardens Subdivision Resurrection Cemetery Lakewood Park Cemetery Heege School Our Redeemer Cemetery old Affton Senior High School Thomas K. Darlow House McKenzie School #47 Cornerstone Church Carl Strippgen House Detjen-Strippgen House George Perrot House Charles Werner House William Werner House Adolph Roy House Christine Matt house & barn McDonald Lustron House St. Paul Churchyard

Lakeshire pylons
Bertha Toeneboehm House
William H. Hanewinkel House
Gilbert Hansmann House
Crystal Motel
Wayside Motel
La Casa Grande Motel
Velvet Freeze Ice Cream Cone

AFFTON SURVEY BY SCHOOL DISTRICT Page Two

BAYLESS SCHOOL DISTRICT

7810 Gravois Road 7820 Gravois at Heidelberg 7901 Gravois Road 7901 Gravois Road 8120-22 Gravois Road 8126-28 Gravois Road 8327 Gravois Road 8430 Gravois Road *8430 Gravois Road 4935 Heege Road 4980 Heege Road 5032 Heege Road *5100 Heege Road 5306 Heege Road 4839 Heidelberg 5200 Hilda Avenue 7920 Hildesheim Avenue Rosemary, Philo & Kathleen Aves. 4701 Seibert at Hildesheim *4520 Weber Road

4530 Weber Road

Stanze-Thomas Monument Company August Stanze House New St. Marcus Cemetery New St. Marcus Cemetery, office Albert Walck Building Roy Investment Building Salem Lutheran Church New Mount Sinai Cemetery New Gates, New Mount Sinai Cemetery Frank Tonkovic House St. George's Catholic Church **Ernest Hoge House** Old Ward I School Harrison-Proehl House Brannan-Horst House Gardenville Community Church Matt Tomich House Wilbur Terrace Albert H. Weber House Old Bayless School (demolished) Old Bayless High School

LINDBERGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

9870 East Concord Road 10040 Concord School Road 10208 Concord School Road 10305 Concord School Road 10408 Concord School Road 10448 Concord School Road 11637 Denny Road 11643 Denny Road *11735 Denny Road 11735 Denny Road *11835 Denny Road 10180 Gravois Road 10180 Gravois Road 10501 Gravois Road Grant's Farm Bauernhof Hardscrabble *11011 Gravois at Eddie & Park 11038 Gravois Road 11314 Gravois Road 11420 Gravois Road, front 11420 Gravois Road, rear 11448 Gravois Road Ossing House 11521 Gravois Road 11550 Gravois Road 11570 Gravois Road 11627 Gravois Road Meyer Dental Building

Aff-Gebhardt House Concord Farmers Club Peter Dietrich House Old Concord School Henry Wauge House Christoph Heim House Frank Swantner House Walter Werkmeister House St. Lucas Evangelical Church St. Lucas & Park Hill Cemeteries old Sappington Congregational Church Sunset Memorial Park, gates Sunset Memorial Park, clock tower Sappington School #49 William H. Sappington House Haag-Singer Building Seibert Restaurant George Philipp Werner House Doctor's Building old Frey Brothers Hardware Anna Keller House

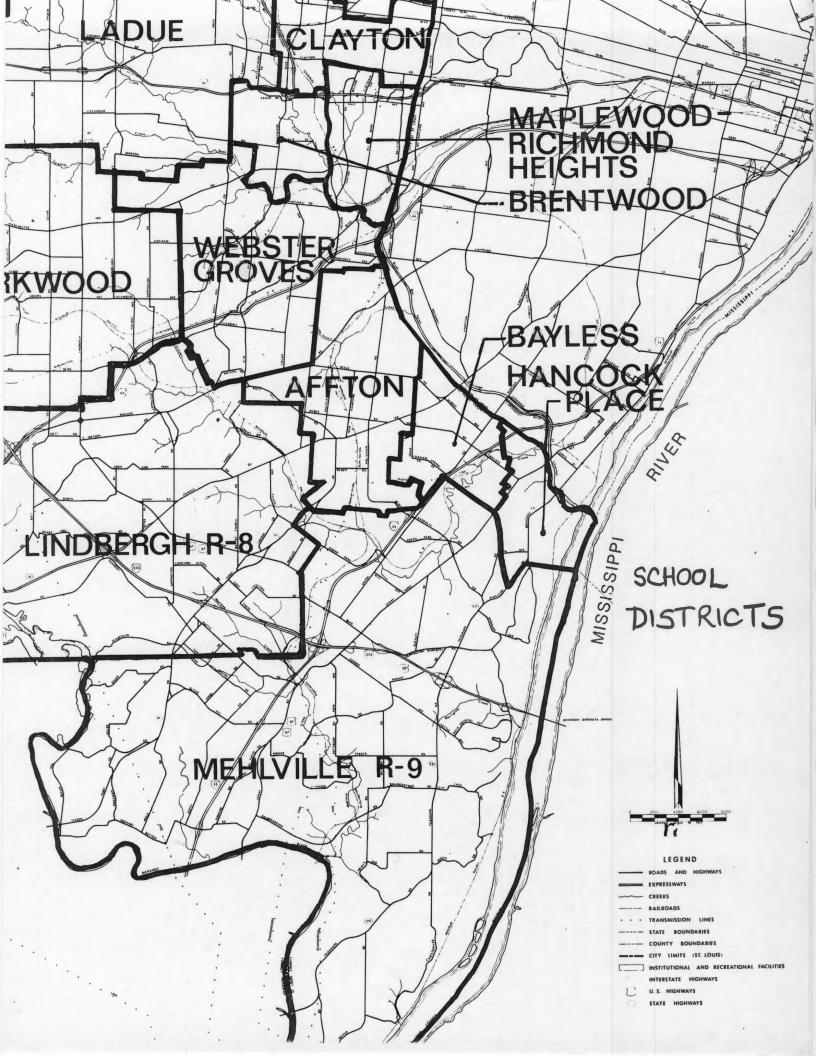
AFFTON SURVEY
BY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Page Three
LINDBERGH SCHOOL DISTRICT, continued

9716 Green Park Road
Laclede Station at Rock Hill
10763 Lavinia Drive
4532 South Lindbergh Blvd.
4900 South Lindbergh Blvd.
10103 Musick
Rock Hill at Laclede Station
9148 Sappington Road
9227 Sappington Road
9538 Sappington Road
9538 Sappington Road, rear
10068 Sappington Road
12018 Southwick Drive
4922 Valley Crest Drive

John Mueller House
Forest Haven pylons
Theiss-Hogenmiller House
Mark Twain Theater
St. Louis State Historical Marker
Wetherell- Theiss House
Forest Haven, Grantwood Village
Ross Wagner Farm
Elizabeth Gempp Estate
Samuel Livingston House
Dr. Francis Sappington cabin
Tautphaeus House
Pipkin House
Otto Theiss House

MEHLVILLE SCHOOL DISTRICT

11234 Flori Drive 4533 Green Park Road 10995 Kohrs Lane 4840 Reavis Barracks Road *11333 St. John's Church Road 10245 Spokane Drive Philip J. Crecelius House Theobald Guth House Herpel House & barn Hesch Farm St. John's Evangelical Church Stuenkel Farm



AFFTON SURVEY BY THEME

NOTE: Some properties appear more than once

PIONEER SETTLEMENT AND FARM FAMILIES

9870 East Concord Road		
10040 Concord School Road		
10208 Concord School Road		
10408 Concord School Road		
10448 Concord School Road		
11234 Flori Drive		
10501 Gravois Road		
11038 Gravois Road		
11420 Gravois Road, rear		
4533 Green Park Road		
9716 Green Park Road		
4839 Heidelberg Avenue		
10995 Kohrs Lane		
10763 Lavinia Drive		
8521 Mackenzie Road		
10103 Musick Road		
8815 Pardee Road, at Rock Hill		
4840 Reavis Barracks Road		

9148 Sappington Road 9538 Sappington Road, rear 10068 Sappington Road 12018 Southwick Drive 10245 Spokane Drive 4922 Valley Crest Drive Aff-Gebhardt House Concord Farmers Club Peter Dietrich House Henry Wauge House Christoph Heim House Philip J. Crecelius House Hardscrabble William H. Sappington House George Philipp Werner House Theobald Guth House John Mueller House Brannan-Horst House Herpel House Theiss-Hogenmiller House Thomas K. Darlow House Wetherell- Theiss House Christine Matt house & barn Hesch Farm

Ross Wagner Farm
Dr. Francis Sappington cabin
Tautphaeus House
Pipkin House
Stuenkel Farm
Otto Theiss House

OLD AFFTON VILLAGE

6703 Aliceton corner New Hampshire		
6731 Aliceton Avenue		
6719 Bonnie at Bonnie Terrace		
*8930 Eden Avenue		
9821-25 Gravois Road		
9834 Gravois Road		
9850 Gravois Road		
9860 Gravois Road		
9900 Gravois Road		
9902 Gravois Road		
8757 New Hampshire Avenue		
8761 New Hampshire Avenue		
8765 New Hampshire at Bonnie		
8803 New Hampshire Avenue		
8807 New Hampshire Avenue		
8811 New Hampshire Avenue		

William H. Cannon House Ollie T. Woods House Joseph T. Berry House Eden Evangelical Church Schneeberger Merchandise Store Agnes Bowles House Uriah Wise House Wohlschlaeger House Clabes Hardware Mehl House Carl Strippgen House Detjen-Strippgen House George Perrot House Charles Werner House William Werner House Adolph Roy House

AFFTON SURVEY BY THEME Page Two

OLD SAPPINGTON VILLAGE

11038 Gravois Road 11314 Gravois Road 11420 Gravois Road, front 11420 Gravois Road, rear 11448 Gravois Road 11550 Gravois Road 11570 Gravois Road

William H. Sappington House Haag-Singer Building Seibert Restaurant George Philipp Werner House Ossing House old Frey Brothers Hardware Anna Keller House

"THE HEIGHTS" (GARDENVILLE)

7810 Gravois Road
7820 Gravois at Heidelberg
8120-22 Gravois Road
8126-28 Gravois Road
8327 Gravois Road
4935 Heege Road
4980 Heege Road
5032 Heege Road
*5100 Heege Road
5306 Heege Road
5401 Heege Road
4839 Heidelberg Avenue
5200 Hilda Avenue
7920 Hildesheim Avenue
4701 Seibert at Hildesheim

Stanze-Thomas Monument Company
August Stanze House
Albert Walck Building
Roy Investment Building
Salem Lutheran Church
Frank Tonkovic House
St. George's Catholic Church
Ernest Hoge house
Old Ward I School
Harrison-Proehl House
Charles F. Browne House
Brannan-Horst House
Gardenville Community Church
Matt Tomich House
Albert H. Weber House

LAKEWOOD SUBDIVISION

7734 Fleta Street 7753 Fleta Street 7901 Fleta Street Frank A. Hartung House James G. Hughes House Lakewood Hall

CEMETERIES

11735 Denny Road 7901 Gravois Road 7901 Gravois Road 8430 Gravois Road *8430 Gravois Road 10180 Gravois Road 10180 Gravois Road 6901 Mackenzie Road 7800 Mackenzie Road 8480 Mackenzie Road 7725 S. Rock Hill Road St. Lucas & Park Hill Cemeteries
New St. Marcus Cemetery
New St. Marcus Cemetery, office
New Mount Sinai Cemetery
New Gates, New Mount Sinai Cemetery
Sunset Memorial Park, gates
Sunset Memorial Park, clock tower
Resurrection Cemetery
Lakewood Park Cemetery
Our Redeemer Cemetery
St. Paul Churchyard

AFFTON SURVEY BY THEME Page Three

CHURCHES

*11735 Denny Road *11835 Denny Road *8930 Eden Avenue 8327 Gravois Road 4980 Heege Road 5200 Hilda Avenue 8721 Mackenzie Road *11333 St. John's Church Road

St. Lucas Evangelical Church
old Sappington Congregational Church
Eden Evangelical Church
Salem Lutheran Church
St. George's Catholic Church
Gardenville Community Church
Cornerstone Church
St. John's Evangelical Church

SCHOOLS

10305 Concord School Road *11011 Gravois at Eddie & Park 8001 Mackenzie Road 8520 Mackenzie Road *8701 Mackenzie Road *4520 Weber Road 4530 Weber Road Concord School
Sappington School #49
Heege School
old Affton Senior High School
McKenzie School #47
Old Bayless School (demolished)
Old Bayless High School

UNUSUAL STONEWORK

11637 Denny Road 11643 Denny Road 8327 Gravois Road 4935 Heege Road 4701 Seibert at Hildesheim Frank Swantner House Walter Werkmeister House Salem Lutheran Church Frank Tonkovic House Albert H. Weber House

EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY ESTATES

9950 Canterleigh Drive 10501 Gravois Road " 9227 Sappington Road 9538 Sappington Road C. Albert Marschel House Grant's Farm Bauernhof Elizabeth Gempp Estate Samuel Livingston House

ART DECO/1930S

9136 Coral Drive 9132 Flores at Lucia 9510 Gravois Road 11521 Gravois Road *11627 Gravois Road *1114 Laclede Station Road *1118 Laclede Station Road Lucia at Gravois Rosemary, Philo, & Kathleen Aves. 9161 Vasel at Lucia Julia Fischer House
William Zimmer House
Affton Fire District
Doctor's Building
Meyer Dental Building
Edward E. Pounds House
Joseph D. Keller House
Gravois Gardens Subdivision
Wilbur Terrace
Gilbert Hansmann House

AFFTON SURVEY BY THEME Page Four

BUNGALOWS

9860 Gravois Road 11448 Gravois Road 4935 Heege Road 7920 Hildesheim Avenue 8757 New Hampshire Avenue 4701 Seibert at Hildesheim 8909 Valcour Avenue 8941 Valcour Avenue

Wohlschlaeger House
Ossing House
Frank Tonkovic House
Matt Tomich House
Carl Strippgen House
Albert H. Weber House
Bertha Toeneboehm House
William H. Hanewinkel House

POST-WAR SUBDIVISIONS

Holly Hills Avenue Huntingdon Drive Laclede Station at Rock Hill 1166 Pembroke at Wimbledon Stonell at Tesson Ferry Village of Mackenzie St. George Subdivision Forest Haven pylons McDonald Lustron House Lakeshire pylons

ROADSIDE AMERICA

9005 Gravois Road 4532 South Lindbergh Blvd. 4900 South Lindbergh Blvd. *7746 Watson Road 7800 Watson Road 8208 Watson Road 6930 Weber Road Federhofer's Bakery sign Mark Twain Theater St. Louis State Historical Marker Crystal Motel Wayside Motel La Casa Grande Motel Velvet Freeze Ice Cream Cone

AFFTON SURVEY KEY TO MAP

1.	6703 Aliceton corner New Hampshire	William H. Cannon House
2.	6731 Aliceton Avenue	Ollie T. Woods House
3.	6719 Bonnie at Bonnie Terrace	Joseph T. Berry House
4.	9950 Canterleigh Drive	C. Albert Marschel House
5.	9870 East Concord Road	Aff-Gebhardt House
6.	10040 Concord School Road	Concord Farmers Club
7.	10208 Concord School Road	Peter Dietrich House
8.	10305 Concord School Road	Concord School
9.	10408 Concord School Road	Henry Wauge House
10.	10448 Concord School Road	Christoph Heim House
11.	9136 Coral Drive	Julia Fischer House
12.	11637 Denny Road	Frank Swantner House
13.	11643 Denny Road	Walter Werkmeister House
14.		
	*11735 Denny Road	St. Lucas Evangelical Church
15.	11735 Denny Road	St. Lucas & Park Hill Cemeteries
16.	*11835 Denny Road	old Sappington Congregational Church
17.	*8930 Eden Avenue	Eden Evangelical Church
18.	7734 Fleta Street	Frank A. Hartung House
19.	7753 Fleta Street	James G. Hughes House
20.	7901 Fleta Street	Lakewood Hall
21.	9132 Flores at Lucia	William Zimmer House
22.	11234 Flori Drive	Philip J. Crecelius House
23.	7810 Gravois Road	Stanze-Thomas Monument Company
24.	7820 Gravois at Heidelberg	August Stanze House
25.	7901 Gravois Road	New St. Marcus Cemetery
26.	7901 Gravois Road	New St. Marcus Cemetery, office
27.	8120-22 Gravois Road	Albert Walck Building
28.	8126–28 Gravois Road	Roy Investment Building
29.	8327 Gravois Road	Salem Lutheran Church
30.	8430 Gravois Road	New Mount Sinai Cemetery
31.	*8430 Gravois Road	New Gates, New Mount Sinai Cemetery
32.	9005 Gravois Road	Federhofer's Bakery sign
33.	9510 Gravois Road	Affton Fire District
34.	9821–25 Gravois Road	Schneeberger Merchandise Store
35.	9834 Gravois Road	Agnes Bowles House
36.	9850 Gravois Road	Uriah Wise House
37.	9860 Gravois Road	Wohlschlaeger House
38.	9900 Gravois Road	Clabes Hardware
39.	9902 Gravois Road	Mehl House
40.	10180 Gravois Road	Sunset Memorial Park, gates
41.	10180 Gravois Road	Sunset Memorial Park, clock tower
42.	10501 Gravois Road	Grant's Farm
43.	II .	Bauernhof
44.	"	Hardscrabble
45.	*11011 Gravois at Eddie & Park	Sappington School #49
46.	11038 Gravois Road	William H. Sappington House
47.	11314 Gravois Road	Haag-Singer Building
48.	11420 Gravois Road, front	Seibert Restaurant
49.	11420 Gravois Road, rear	George Philipp Werner House
50.	11448 Gravois Road	Ossing House
51.	11521 Gravois Road	Doctor's Building
52.	11550 Gravois Road	old Frey Brothers Hardware
53.	11570 Gravois Road	Anna Keller House
54.	11627 Gravois Road	Meyer Dental Building

AFFTON SURVEY BY ADDRESS PAGE TWO

55		Theobald Guth House
56		John Mueller House
57	. 4935 Heege Road	Frank Tonkovic House
58	. 4980 Heege Road	St. George's Catholic Church
59	. 5032 Heege Road	Ernest Hoge house
60	. *5100 Heege Road	Old Ward I School
61		Harrison-Proehl House
62		Charles F. Browne House
63		Brannan-Horst House
64		Gardenville Community Church
65		Matt Tomich House
66		Village of Mackenzie
67		St. George Subdivision
68		Herpel House
69		Edward E. Pounds House
70		Joseph D. Keller House
71		Forest Haven pylons
72		Theiss-Hogenmiller House
73		Mark Twain Theater
74		St. Louis State Historical Marker
75		Gravois Gardens Subdivision
76		Resurrection Cemetery
77		Lakewood Park Cemetery
78		Heege School
79		Our Redeemer Cemetery
80		old Affton Senior High School
81		Thomas K. Darlow House
82		McKenzie School #47
83		Cornerstone Church
84		Wetherell- Theiss House
85		Carl Strippgen House
86		Detjen-Strippgen House
87		George Perrot House
		Charles Werner House
88		William Werner House
89		
90		Adolph Roy House Christine Matt house & barn
91		McDonald Lustron House
92		Hesch Farm
93		
94		St. Paul Churchyard
95		187:11 TI
96		Wilbur Terrace
97		St. John's Evangelical Church
98		Ross Wagner Farm
99		Elizabeth Gemp Estate
	0. 9538 Sappington Road	Samuel Livingston House
	1. 9538 Sappington Road, rear	Dr. Francis Sappington cabin
10	2. 10068 Sappington Road	Tautphaeus House

AFFTON SURVEY BY ADDRESS PAGE THREE

103. 4701 Seibert at Hildesheim
104. 12018 Southwick Drive
105. 10245 Spokane Drive
106. Stonell at Tesson Ferry
107. 8909 Valcour Avenue
108. 8941 Valcour Avenue
109. 4922 Valley Crest Drive
110. 9161 Vasel at Lucia
111. *7746 Watson Road
112. 7800 Watson Road
113. 8208 Watson Road
114. *4520 Weber Road
115. 4530 Weber Road

116. 6930 Weber Road

Albert H. Weber House
Pipkin House
Stuenkel Farm
Lakeshire pylons
Bertha Toeneboehm House
William H. Hanewinkel House
Otto Theiss House
Gilbert Hansmann House
Crystal Motel
Wayside Motel
La Casa Grande Motel
Old Bayless School (demolished)
Old Bayless High School
Velvet Freeze Ice Cream Cone

